

# World Seaborne Trade by Country Groups, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2005 and 2007~2008

## 1. America Region

(Mil.Tons)

America Region	Area *1	Year	Goods Loaded				Goods Unloaded			
			Oil		Dry Cargo	Total Goods Loaded	Oil		Dry Cargo	Total Goods Unloaded
			Crude	Products *3			Crude	Products *3		
North America *2 (Developed Market-Economy Countries)	1970	0.7	5.3	308.0	314.0	73.4	103.6	170.0	347.0	
	1980	0.5	6.9	498.0	505.4	274.3	71.4	170.1	515.7	
	1990	1.4	25.8	515.1	542.3	274.9	100.8	227.6	603.3	
	2000	15.2	59.7	438.9	513.8	502.2	122.3	328.8	953.3	
	2005	22.2	72.9	502.8	597.9	537.7	144.2	442.2	1,124.1	
	2007	23.9	91.8	519.7	635.4	513.5	156.1	453.1	1,122.7	
	2008	24.3	91.5	544.8	660.6	453.9	148.1	492.6	1,094.6	
Caribbean, Central and North America (Developing Countries)	1970	0.0	5.1	40.3	45.4	29.5	10.0	17.7	57.2	
	1980	53.5	29.6	53.5	136.6	62.8	8.9	30.2	102.0	
	1990	95.3	18.8	47.5	161.6	33.7	11.2	35.4	81.1	
	2000	91.6	28.8	41.4	161.8	33.0	36.4	72.1	141.5	
	2005	125.2	43.4	65.3	233.9	35.1	37.8	86.1	159.0	
	2007	100.4	32.4	75.2	208.0	38.8	44.5	103.1	186.4	
South America: Northern and Eastern Seaboard (Developing Countries)	1970	131.2	12.9	90.3	234.4	81.9	4.0	26.5	112.4	
	1980	127.8	64.5	162.3	354.6	136.2	5.8	54.5	196.5	
	1990	58.4	28.5	214.8	302.0	37.8	4.3	45.7	87.8	
	2000	122.8	61.3	274.3	458.4	47.3	12.0	75.4	134.6	
	2005	122.4	73.0	392.6	588.0	52.7	8.6	91.7	153.0	
	2007	120.2	47.2	541.0	708.4	19.9	10.8	132.4	163.1	
South America: Western Seaboard (Developing Countries)	1970	4.6	1.6	29.8	36.0	4.1	1.5	5.9	11.5	
	1980	7.6	3.4	26.7	37.7	4.9	1.4	13.7	20.0	
	1990	17.4	8.2	36.0	61.6	3.5	1.3	14.4	19.2	
	2000	39.3	3.4	84.4	127.1	15.1	5.3	64.0	84.4	
	2005	30.2	2.2	119.9	152.3	15.9	5.9	34.6	56.4	
	2007	31.6	10.5	118.3	160.4	17.2	8.7	47.5	73.4	
Sub Total : America Region	1970	136.5	24.9	468.4	629.8	188.9	119.1	220.1	528.1	
	1980	189.4	104.4	740.5	1,034.3	478.2	87.5	268.5	834.2	
	1990	172.5	81.3	813.4	1,067.5	349.9	117.6	323.1	791.4	
	2000	268.9	153.2	839.0	1,261.1	597.6	176.0	540.3	1,313.8	
	2005	300.0	191.5	1,080.6	1,572.1	641.4	196.5	654.6	1,492.5	
	2007	276.1	181.9	1,254.2	1,712.2	589.4	220.1	736.1	1,545.6	
2008	282.8	191.7	1,321.7	1,796.2	532.7	213.5	781.1	1,527.3		

**2.Europe Region**

	Area *1	Year	Goods Loaded				Goods Unloaded			
			Oil		Dry Cargo	Total Goods Loaded	Oil		Dry Cargo	Total Goods Unloaded
			Crude	Products *3			Crude	Products *3		
<b>Europe Region</b>	Europe (Developed Market-Economy Countries)	1970	28.6	82.3	244.8	355.7	621.0	100.4	469.0	1,190.4
		1980	95.7	79.3	387.4	562.4	585.5	145.1	680.5	1,411.1
		1990	162.1	124.2	482.2	768.5	446.8	172.7	763.2	1,382.7
		2000	59.9	44.5	1,103.3	1,207.7	419.6	103.4	1,494.7	2,017.7
		2005	63.5	41.8	1,065.1	1,170.4	438.4	104.5	1,514.9	2,057.8
		2007	96.9	253.3	779.6	1,129.8	492.2	262.2	1,154.7	1,909.1
		2008	79.3	269.7	839.3	1,188.3	483.4	251.0	1,188.5	1,922.9
	Countries of Central and Eastern Europe *4	1970	38.2	26.3	80.8	145.3	13.3	3.0	41.1	57.4
		1980	55.0	50.2	95.6	200.8	35.5	1.3	108.6	145.4
		1990	58.6	55.3	85.2	199.1	34.2	1.3	137.2	172.7
		2000	91.8	44.2	156.0	292.0	8.0	2.0	75.5	85.5
		2005	132.3	44.9	181.0	358.2	10.5	3.2	67.4	81.1
		2007	124.4	39.9	253.7	418.0	7.3	3.5	66.0	76.8
		2008	133.4	33.9	312.8	480.1	6.3	4.5	77.4	88.2
	Developing Countries In Europe *6	1970	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.0
		1980	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.1
		1990	0.3	1.1	7.4	8.8	8.7	2.4	17.7	28.8
		2000	0.0	2.2	15.5	17.7	6.6	2.1	10.4	19.0
		2005	0.0	2.3	16.9	19.2	7.0	2.2	11.1	20.3
		2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	<b>Sub Total : Europe Region</b>	1970	<b>66.8</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>325.6</b>	<b>501.0</b>	<b>634.3</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>510.8</b>	<b>1,248.8</b>
		1980	<b>150.7</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>483.1</b>	<b>763.3</b>	<b>621.0</b>	<b>146.9</b>	<b>789.7</b>	<b>1,557.6</b>
		1990	<b>221.0</b>	<b>180.6</b>	<b>574.8</b>	<b>976.4</b>	<b>489.7</b>	<b>176.4</b>	<b>918.1</b>	<b>1,584.2</b>
		2000	<b>151.7</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>1,274.8</b>	<b>1,517.4</b>	<b>434.2</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>1,580.6</b>	<b>2,122.2</b>
		2005	<b>195.8</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>1,263.0</b>	<b>1,547.8</b>	<b>455.9</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>1,593.4</b>	<b>2,159.2</b>
		2007	<b>221.3</b>	<b>293.2</b>	<b>1,033.3</b>	<b>1,547.8</b>	<b>499.5</b>	<b>265.7</b>	<b>1,220.7</b>	<b>1,985.9</b>
		2008	<b>212.7</b>	<b>303.6</b>	<b>1,152.1</b>	<b>1,668.4</b>	<b>489.7</b>	<b>255.5</b>	<b>1,265.9</b>	<b>2,011.1</b>

### 3.Africa Region

Area *1	Year	Goods Loaded				Goods Unloaded			
		Oil		Dry Cargo	Total Goods Loaded	Oil		Dry Cargo	Total Goods Unloaded
		Crude	Products *3			Crude	Products *3		
South Africa (Developing Economies)	1970	0.0	0.0	13.2	13.2	8.8	2.6	6.2	17.6
	1980	0.0	0.1	68.9	69.0	15.0	1.0	9.7	25.7
	1990	0.0	0.0	82.5	82.5	21.9	0.3	9.6	31.8
	2000	0.0	0.0	133.3	133.3	11.4	0.0	20.1	31.5
	2005	0.0	0.0	171.6	171.6	15.3	0.9	23.5	39.7
	2007	0.0	5.9	129.9	135.8	25.6	2.6	39.1	67.3
	2008	0.0	6.1	135.6	141.7	22.1	2.7	43.7	68.5
Northern Africa (Developing Countries)	1970	221.4	5.6	28.3	255.3	9.9	5.9	17.9	33.7
	1980	187.7	2.5	30.0	220.2	50.0	2.0	44.9	96.9
	1990	182.7	31.5	32.0	246.2	63.4	4.3	57.8	125.5
	2000	125.6	32.7	35.6	193.9	49.8	8.5	75.9	134.2
	2005	130.2	35.8	38.0	204.0	49.3	7.9	84.3	141.5
	2007	116.1	61.8	83.2	261.1	7.5	14.6	155.4	177.5
	2008	116.6	61.3	78.3	256.2	7.7	15.1	144.2	167.0
Western & Central Africa (Developing Countries)	1970	60.5	1.0	61.5	123.0	3.6	4.0	14.8	22.4
	1980	102.6	1.9	66.8	171.3	4.3	5.5	30.8	40.6
	1990	127.1	3.4	55.2	185.7	4.0	3.2	27.7	34.9
	2000	173.0	1.8	19.9	194.7	4.0	4.1	38.4	46.5
	2005	196.3	1.6	19.6	217.5	3.7	4.2	42.1	50.0
	2007	232.8	12.9	42.3	288.0	10.4	19.0	63.2	92.6
	2008	230.6	15.0	40.7	286.3	10.6	17.7	74.0	102.3
Eastern Africa (Developing Countries)	1970	0.0	1.2	16.1	17.3	5.5	2.6	8.3	16.4
	1980	0.0	0.9	6.3	7.2	6.2	2.0	9.9	18.1
	1990	0.0	0.6	9.3	9.9	6.4	2.6	16.0	25.0
	2000	0.0	0.0	7.2	7.2	0.7	4.8	19.0	24.5
	2005	0.0	0.0	9.3	9.3	0.7	5.2	20.5	26.4
	2007	13.6	1.2	19.9	34.7	2.0	9.3	27.9	39.2
	2008	11.6	1.4	21.6	34.6	1.9	9.7	28.4	40.0
Sub Total : Africa Region	1970	281.9	7.8	119.1	408.8	27.8	15.1	47.2	90.1
	1980	290.3	5.4	172.0	467.7	75.5	10.5	95.3	181.3
	1990	309.8	35.5	179.0	524.3	95.7	10.4	111.1	217.2
	2000	298.6	34.5	196.0	529.1	65.9	17.4	153.4	236.7
	2005	326.5	37.4	238.5	602.4	69.0	18.2	170.4	257.6
	2007	362.5	81.8	275.3	719.6	45.5	45.5	285.6	376.6
	2008	358.8	83.8	276.2	718.8	42.3	45.2	290.3	377.8

#### 4.Asia Region

Area *1	Year	Goods Loaded				Goods Unloaded			
		Oil		Dry Cargo	Total Goods Loaded	Oil		Dry Cargo	Total Goods Unloaded
		Crude	Products *3			Crude	Products *3		
Japan & Israel (Developed Market-Economy Countries)	1970	0.0	0.3	41.6	41.9	170.4	30.4	235.1	435.9
	1980	0.0	0.0	83.6	83.6	216.3	35.0	361.5	612.8
	1990	0.0	1.2	81.9	83.1	201.2	82.0	440.7	723.9
	2000	0.0	3.8	126.3	130.1	215.0	49.1	542.4	806.5
	2005	0.0	4.3	185.5	189.8	215.0	32.5	584.7	832.2
	2007	0.0	14.4	164.2	178.6	213.3	88.5	560.9	862.7
	2008	0.0	10.0	162.7	172.7	215.2	92.7	597.0	904.9
Socialist Countries of Asia *5	1970	0.0	0.1	13.3	13.4	5.4	0.4	24.4	30.2
	1980	22.1	5.7	18.3	46.1	21.6	5.1	72.9	99.6
	1990	32.0	4.0	46.1	82.1	3.9	1.3	80.4	85.6
	2000	17.0	5.5	250.0	272.5	70.0	22.3	289.6	381.8
	2005	22.2	16.4	478.4	517.0	115.3	37.7	583.9	736.9
	2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Western Asia (Developing Countries)	1970	588.7	65.6	3.3	657.6	0.1	1.0	13.1	14.2
	1980	800.6	54.5	12.3	867.4	8.6	4.9	54.9	68.4
	1990	463.9	74.8	30.5	569.2	15.6	7.1	107.0	129.7
	2000	854.7	105.7	63.3	1,023.7	7.0	8.7	121.7	137.4
	2005	934.5	113.9	72.7	1,121.1	9.9	9.3	140.6	159.8
	2007	751.5	120.4	188.8	1,060.7	34.4	51.2	330.8	416.4
	2008	758.9	122.3	194.2	1,075.4	36.1	54.2	350.2	440.5
Southern and Eastern Asia (Developing Countries)	1970	35.0	23.7	89.3	148.0	54.7	23.3	61.9	139.9
	1980	74.3	42.2	165.9	282.4	97.4	26.9	163.5	287.8
	1990	78.6	88.4	253.0	420.0	150.4	41.6	362.9	554.9
	2000	59.1	101.6	554.7	715.4	306.3	148.1	740.3	1,194.7
	2005	62.2	109.9	761.7	933.8	313.9	155.5	914.9	1,384.3
	2007	184.5	195.4	1,596.5	1,976.4	585.8	210.9	1,967.7	2,764.4
	2008	202.9	199.8	1,606.1	2,008.8	547.1	222.8	2,026.3	2,796.2
Sub Total : Asia Region	1970	623.7	89.7	147.5	860.9	230.6	55.1	334.5	620.2
	1980	897.0	102.4	280.1	1,279.5	343.9	71.9	652.8	1,068.6
	1990	574.5	168.4	411.5	1,154.4	371.1	132.0	991.0	1,494.1
	2000	930.8	216.6	994.3	2,141.7	598.3	228.2	1,694.0	2,520.4
	2005	1,018.9	244.5	1,498.3	2,761.7	654.1	235.0	2,224.1	3,113.2
	2007	936.0	330.2	1,949.5	3,215.7	833.5	350.6	2,859.4	4,043.5
	2008	961.8	332.1	1,963.0	3,256.9	798.4	369.7	2,973.5	4,141.6

**5.Oceania Region**

	Area *1	Year	Goods Loaded				Goods Unloaded			
			Oil		Dry Cargo	Total Goods Loaded	Oil		Dry Cargo	Total Goods Unloaded
			Crude	Products *3			Crude	Products *3		
<b>Oceania Region</b>	Australia, New Zealand (Developed Market-Economy Countries)	1970	0.0	1.3	92.3	93.6	18.8	2.9	15.4	37.1
		1980	0.0	1.5	148.4	150.0	9.8	6.6	13.5	29.9
		1990	9.2	1.5	266.3	277.0	8.6	7.2	18.1	33.9
		2000	10.7	2.5	514.7	527.9	32.1	6.7	30.0	68.8
		2005	11.2	2.8	604.4	618.4	33.1	6.8	47.9	87.8
		2007	13.3	4.0	662.3	679.6	27.0	17.3	51.7	96.0
		2008	13.3	4.1	703.0	720.4	28.4	19.1	59.0	106.5
	Developing Countries in Oceania	1970	0.0	0.2	9.5	9.7	0.6	1.6	2.9	5.1
		1980	0.0	0.7	8.4	9.1	1.6	2.3	3.5	7.4
		1990	0.0	0.3	8.0	8.3	0.0	2.3	3.6	5.9
		2000	4.0	0.1	2.0	6.1	0.0	5.9	5.2	11.1
		2005	4.2	0.1	2.1	6.4	0.0	6.2	5.5	11.7
		2007	4.5	0.1	2.5	7.1	0.0	7.0	6.5	13.5
		2008	4.6	0.1	2.5	7.2	0.0	7.1	6.6	13.7
<b>Sub Total : Oceania Region</b>	<b>1970</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>42.2</b>	
	<b>1980</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>156.8</b>	<b>159.1</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>37.3</b>	
	<b>1990</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>274.3</b>	<b>285.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>39.8</b>	
	<b>2000</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>516.7</b>	<b>534.0</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>79.9</b>	
	<b>2005</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>606.5</b>	<b>624.8</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>99.5</b>	
	<b>2007</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>664.8</b>	<b>686.7</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>109.5</b>	
	<b>2008</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>705.5</b>	<b>727.6</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>120.2</b>	

**World Total**

World Total	Area *1	Year	Goods Loaded				Goods Unloaded			
			Oil		Dry Cargo	Total Goods Loaded	Oil		Dry Cargo	Total Goods Unloaded
			Crude	Products *3			Crude	Products *3		
America Region	1970	136.5	24.9	468.4	629.8	188.9	119.1	220.1	528.1	
	1980	189.4	104.4	740.5	1,034.3	478.2	87.5	268.5	834.2	
	1990	172.5	81.3	813.4	1,067.2	349.9	117.6	323.1	791.4	
	2000	268.9	153.2	839.0	1,261.1	597.6	176.0	540.3	1,313.9	
	2005	300.0	191.5	1,080.6	1,572.1	641.4	196.5	654.6	1,492.5	
	2007	276.1	181.9	1,254.2	1,712.2	589.4	220.1	736.1	1,545.6	
	2008	282.8	191.7	1,321.7	1,796.2	532.7	213.5	781.1	1,527.3	
Europe Region	1970	66.8	108.6	325.6	501.0	634.3	103.7	510.8	1,248.8	
	1980	150.7	129.5	483.1	763.3	621.0	146.9	789.7	1,557.6	
	1990	221.0	180.6	574.8	976.4	489.7	176.4	918.1	1,584.2	
	2000	151.7	90.9	1,274.8	1,517.4	434.2	107.5	1,580.6	2,122.3	
	2005	195.8	89.0	1,263.0	1,547.8	455.9	109.9	1,593.4	2,159.2	
	2007	221.3	293.2	1,033.3	1,547.8	499.5	265.7	1,220.7	1,985.9	
	2008	212.7	303.6	1,152.1	1,668.4	489.7	255.5	1,265.9	2,011.1	
Africa Region	1970	281.9	7.8	119.1	408.8	27.8	15.1	47.2	90.1	
	1980	290.3	5.4	172.0	467.7	75.5	10.5	95.3	181.3	
	1990	309.8	35.5	179.0	524.3	95.7	10.4	111.1	217.2	
	2000	298.6	34.5	196.0	529.1	65.9	17.4	153.4	236.7	
	2005	326.5	37.4	238.5	602.4	69.0	18.2	170.4	257.6	
	2007	362.5	81.8	275.3	719.6	45.5	45.5	285.6	376.6	
	2008	358.8	83.8	276.2	718.8	42.3	45.2	290.3	377.8	
Asia Region	1970	623.7	89.7	147.5	860.9	230.6	55.1	334.5	620.2	
	1980	897.0	102.4	280.1	1,279.5	343.9	71.9	652.8	1,068.6	
	1990	574.5	168.4	411.5	1,154.4	371.1	132.0	991.0	1,494.1	
	2000	930.8	216.6	994.3	2,141.7	598.3	228.2	1,694.0	2,520.5	
	2005	1,018.9	244.5	1,498.3	2,761.7	654.1	235.0	2,224.1	3,113.2	
	2007	936.0	330.2	1,949.5	3,215.7	833.5	350.6	2,859.4	4,043.5	
	2008	961.8	332.1	1,963.0	3,256.9	798.4	369.7	2,973.5	4,141.6	
Oceania Region	1970	0.0	1.5	101.8	103.3	19.4	4.5	18.3	42.2	
	1980	0.0	2.2	156.8	159.0	11.4	8.9	17.0	37.3	
	1990	9.2	1.8	274.3	285.3	8.6	9.5	21.7	39.8	
	2000	14.7	2.6	516.7	534.0	32.1	12.6	35.2	79.9	
	2005	15.4	2.9	606.5	624.8	33.1	13.0	53.4	99.5	
	2007	17.8	4.1	664.8	686.7	27.0	24.3	58.2	109.5	
	2008	17.9	4.2	705.5	727.6	28.4	26.2	65.6	120.2	
World Total	1970	1,108.9	232.5	1,162.4	2,503.8	1,101.0	297.5	1,130.9	2,529.4	
	1980	1,527.4	343.9	1,832.5	3,703.9	1,530.0	325.8	1,823.3	3,679.1	
	1990	1,287.0	467.6	2,253.0	4,007.4	1,315.0	445.9	2,365.0	4,126.7	
	2000	1,664.7	497.8	3,820.6	5,983.3	1,728.2	541.7	4,003.4	6,273.0	
	2005	1,856.6	565.3	4,686.9	7,108.8	1,853.5	572.6	4,695.9	7,122.0	
	2007	1,813.7	891.2	5,177.1	7,882.0	1,994.9	906.2	5,160.0	8,061.1	
	2008	1,834.0	915.4	5,418.5	8,168.0	1,891.5	910.1	5,379.4	8,180.7	

Sources

Compiled by the UNCTAD Secretariat on the basis of data supplied by reporting countries and specialized sources.

\*1

The composition of groups are as per UNCTAD classification, which is for statistical purposes only and does not imply any judgement regarding the stage of development or the political situation of any country or territory.

\*2

The figures of North America include international cargoes loaded at ports of the Great Lakes and St.Lawrence River system for unloading at ports of the system.

- \*3 Oil Products includes LNG, LPG, Naphtha, Gasoline, Jet Fuel, Kerosene, Light Oil, Heavy Fuel Oil and others.
- \*4 Countries of Central and Eastern Europe include former Soviet Union.
- \*5 China is classified in southern & eastern Asia since 2006.